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## Education:

A.B. *Summa cum laude*, 1971, Saint Louis University, Chemistry  
M.D., 1977, Washington University (St. Louis)  
Ph.D., 1977, Washington University, Physiology and Biophysics

## Academic Positions:

1977 – 1978: Postdoctoral Fellow, Dept. of Physiology and Biophysics, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, Missouri  
1978 – 1980: Postdoctoral Fellow, Dept. of Physiology, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, Connecticut  
1980 – 1984: Assistant Professor, Dept. of Physiology, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, Connecticut  
1984 – 1987: Associate Professor, Dept. of Physiology, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, Connecticut  
1987 – 2007: Professor, Dept. of Cellular & Molecular Physiology, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, Connecticut  
2007 – present: Professor, Dept. of Physiology & Biophysics, Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine, Cleveland, Ohio  
2013 – present: Professor, Secondary Appointment, Department of Medicine, Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine, Cleveland, Ohio  
2015 – present: Adjunct Professor, Dept. of Physiology, Wayne State University School of Medicine, Detroit, Michigan  
2015: Honorary Professor, University of Medicine and Pharmacy of Tîrgu Mureş, Romania  
2016 – 2019: Guest Professor, Huazhong University of Science & Technology (HUST), Wuhan, China  
2017 – present: Professor, Secondary Appointment, Department of Biochemistry, Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine, Cleveland, Ohio

## Administrative Positions:

1987 – 1989: **Director** of Medical Studies, Dept. of Cellular & Molecular Physiology, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, Connecticut

- 1989 – 1998: **Chair**, Dept. of Cellular & Molecular Physiology, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, Connecticut.
- 2007 – present: **David N. & Inez Myers/Antonio Scarpa, MD, PhD Chair**, Department of Physiology & Biophysics, Case Western Reserve University, School of Medicine, Cleveland, Ohio
- 2016 – present: **Executive Director of PhD Programs** (representing the Council of Chairs of Basic Science Departments), Case Western Reserve University, School of Medicine, Cleveland, Ohio
- 2017 – 2018: **Interim Chair** Department of Biochemistry, Case Western Reserve University, School of Medicine, Cleveland, Ohio

## Honors and Awards:

- Marcus Award (undergraduate research in chemistry), 1971
- Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha Sigma Nu, Pi Mu Epsilon, Beta Beta Beta
- Grass Foundation MBL Fellow, 1975
- Sigma Xi
- NIH Research Service Award (postdoctoral fellowship), 1977 – 1980
- Searle Scholar, 1981 – 1984
- NIH Research Career Development Award, 1983 – 1988
- Young Investigator Award, American Society of Nephrology & American Heart Association, 1986
- Charles W. Bohmfalk Teaching Award (eligible to receive once), Yale Univ. School of Medicine, 1993
- Robert F. Pitts Lecture and Award, Renal Commission of the International Union of Physiological Sciences, 1993
- Carl W. Gottschalk Lecture and Award, Renal Section of the American Physiological Society, 1998
- Elected Fellow, American Academy for the Advancement of Science, 1998
- NIH “MERIT” Award (NIDDK), 2002 – 2011
- Homer Smith Award, American Society of Nephrology, 2005
- Sharpey-Schafer Award, The Physiological Society (London), 2008
- PROSE (Professional and Scholarly Excellence) Award for the journal *Physiology* in category “Journal, Best Design in Print,” Association of American Publishers, 2009
- Palade Gold Medal (shared with William Catterall and Richard Tsien), Wayne State University, 2010.
- Ray G. Dags Award, American Physiological Society, 2011
- British Medical Association Certificate of Honor (shared with EL Boulpaep & Elsevier) for *Medical Physiology Updated 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition* in category “Basic and Clinical Sciences” of BMA Medical Book Awards, 2012
- American Physiological Society 125<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Symposium, 2012: Paper by Boron & De Weer (*J Gen Physiol*, 1976) selected by Cell Physiology Section as the publication by an APS member that “had significantly advanced the discipline of physiology” in the previous 125 years.
- Awarded *Doctor Medicinae Honoris Causa*, Aarhus University, 2014
- Elected to National Academy of Medicine, 2014
- Elected Fellow, American Physiological Society, 2015
- Appointed *Distinguished University Professor*, Case Western Reserve University, 2020.
- Distinguished Service Award, Association of Chairs of Departments of Physiology, 2020 [*presentation postponed due to COVID-19*]

## Memberships:

American Heart Association

American Physiological Society: **Program Representative, Renal Section**, 1984 – 1987; **Chairman, Renal Section**, 1990 – 1993; **Council**, 1995 – 1998; **President-elect/President/Past-President**, 1998 – 2001

American Society of Nephrology

Association of Chairs of Departments of Physiology: **Councilor**, 2018 – 2020

Biophysical Society

International Society of Nephrology

International Union of Physiological Societies (IUPS): **Member**, National Organizing Committee for 2005 Congress; **Chair**, US Scientific Programming Committee & concurrent **Chair**, International Scientific Programming Committee, for 2005 Congress. **Secretary-General**, 1/1/2010 – 12/31/2017. International Scientific Programming Committee for 2013 Congress, **Co-chair**. International Scientific Programming Committee for 2017 Congress, **Co-chair**. Nominations Committee, 2017 – present, **Chair**. Publications Task Force, 2018 – present, **Chair**.

National Academy of Medicine: **Vice Chair**, National Academy of Medicine, Section 3: Neurobiology, Physiological and Pharmacological Sciences, 2018 – 2020. Chair, Section 3: 2020 – 2022.

Physiological Society (London)

Society of General Physiologists: **Treasurer**, 1988 – 1991

Society for Neuroscience

## Editorial Positions:

*American Journal of Physiology: Renal, Fluid and Electrolyte Physiology*: **Editorial Board**, 1984 – 1988.

*Annual Review of Physiology*: **Special Section Editor**, volume 48, 1986

*Journal of Physiology (London)*: **an Editor**, 1985 – 1992

*Physiological Reviews*: **Associate Editor**, Jan. 1, 1985 – Dec. 31, 1990; **Editor-in-Chief**, Jan. 1, 1994 – Dec. 31, 1999

*Physiology*: **Editor-in-Chief**, July 1, 2003 – June 30, 2012

*Reference Module in Biomedical Sciences* (an online reference source), Elsevier Publishing, Kidlington, Oxford, United Kingdom: 2014 – 2019: **Co-Subject Editor** (with EL Boulpaep), Human Physiology

*Medical Physiology. A Cellular and Molecular Approach*. (A textbook for medical students) **Co-editor** (with EL Boulpaep). Philadelphia: Saunders/Elsevier, editions published in 2003 (1<sup>st</sup> edition), 2005 (1<sup>st</sup> edition, updated edition), 2009 (2<sup>nd</sup> edition), 2012 (2<sup>nd</sup> edition, updated edition), 2016 (3<sup>rd</sup> edition) ... 4<sup>th</sup> edition is in active preparation.

*Medical Physiology. Concise Edition*. **Co-editor** (with EL Boulpaep). Philadelphia: Saunders/Elsevier [in production]

*Physiological Mini Reviews* (Official organ of the Argentinian Physiological Society): **Associate Editor**, May 2019 – Present

*Physiome* (online modeling journal of the International Union of Physiological Sciences): **Editorial Board**

## Meetings Organized:

- Na<sup>+</sup>-H<sup>+</sup> Exchange, Intracellular pH, and Cell Function.* Yale Univ., Dept. of Physiology: Tenth Conference on Membrane Transport Processes. Dec. 11 – 13, 1984: **Co-organizer** (with PS Aronson)
- pH.* Multi-symposium “Theme” for spring 1986 FASEB meeting, St. Louis. **Organizer**
- Intracellular pH.* American Physiological Society Conference. July 1996. Snowmass, Colorado: **Co-organizer** (with R Gillies)
- Frontiers of Cellular and Molecular Physiology.* Yale Univ., Dept. of Physiology Conference, Jan. 22 – 23, 1998: **Co-organizer**
- From Genomes to Functions.* 2005 Meeting of the International Union of Physiological Sciences (IUPS), San Diego, CA: **Member**, National Organizing Committee; **Chair**, US Scientific Programming Committee; **Chair**, International Scientific Programming Committee
- Gas Channels Workshop.* Sponsored by the Office of Naval Research, Cleveland, September, 2012. **Organizer**
- 2013 Congress of the International Union of Physiological Sciences (IUPS), Birmingham, UK: **Co-Chair**, International Scientific Programming Committee
- 2017 Congress of the International Union of Physiological Sciences (IUPS), Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: **Co-Chair**, International Scientific Programming Committee

## Special Lectureships:

- Visiting Lecturer, Cardiovascular Research Institute, University of California at San Francisco, April 7 – 8, 1986
- Beckman Lecturer, Department of Physiology, University of Cork, Ireland, April 1997
- Plenary Lecturer, Gordon Conference on Membrane Transporters, July 1998
- Major Lecturer, Annual Meeting of the German Physiological Society, Bonn, Germany, 1999
- Keynote Lecturer, Second Annual Membrane Biology Conference, University of Missouri, Columbia, November 1999
- After-Dinner Lecturer, Cell & Molecular Physiology Section of the American Physiological Society, New Orleans, April 22, 2002
- Dunaway-Burnham Visiting Scientist, Dartmouth University School of Medicine, Hanover, NH, January 20 – 22, 2003
- Dr. John J. Spitzer Distinguished Lecturer, Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center, New Orleans, LA, October 4, 2004
- Suk-Ki Hong Memorial Lectures, SUNY Buffalo, May 24, 2006
- Keynote Speaker, Medical Student Research Forum, New York Medical College, February 5, 2007
- Frontiers of Science Lecture, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI, 2008
- Gottschalk Lecture, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC, 2009
- F.C. MacIntosh Lectureship, McGill University, Montreal, Canada, 2009
- International Society on Oxygen Transport to Tissue (ISOTT), Cleveland, OH, 2009
- Visiting Scientist, Perinatal Biology Seminar, Loma Linda University, Loma Linda, California, 2010
- Plenary Lecture. Joint Meeting of the Scandinavian and German Physiological Societies, University of Copenhagen, Denmark, 2010
- Guest (Keynote) Speaker, 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Graduate Student Research Day, Department of Physiology and Biophysics, Dalhousie University, Nova Scotia, Canada. 2010
- Keynote Address, Center for Membrane Protein Research, Texas Tech University Health Science Center. 2010

- Plenary Lecture, 23<sup>rd</sup> Congress of the Chinese Association for Physiological Sciences (CAPS), Xi' An, China. 2010
- Plenary Lecture, 2<sup>nd</sup> Symposium of the International Society of Proton Dynamics in Cancer, Nice, France. 2011
- Plenary Lecture, International Workshop on Membrane Transport of Small Solutes, Strobl, Austria. 2012
- Keynote Lecture, Brain Energy Metabolism and Blood Flow Gordon Research Conference, Waterville, Maine. 2012
- Plenary Lecture, International Physiology Conference, Suzhou, China. 2012
- JC Skou Lecture, Annual PhD Day at Faculty of Health, Aarhus University, Denmark. January, 2014
- Worthheim Lectureship, Graduate PhD Program in Biomedical Sciences, Florida International University, Miami, Florida. March 2014
- Plenary Lecture, III International Symposium (Neuroplasticity; Nervous Substrate for Health and Disease. New Approaches for Research), Tbilisi, Georgia. October 2–4, 2014
- Mayerson-DiLuzio Award Lecture, Tulane University, New Orleans, LA. March 9, 2015
- Distinguished Lecture, Office of Naval Research, Arlington, VA. April 20, 2015
- Plenary Lecture, Molecular & Cell Biology Congress, Nanjing, China. April 25, 2015
- Keynote Speaker, Frontiers in Nano Cell Biology, University of Medicine and Pharmacy, Tîrgu Mureş, Romania. May 5, 2015
- Keynote Lecture, 41<sup>st</sup> Turkish Physiology Congress, Çanakkale (Gallipoli), Turkey. September 10, 2015
- Walter H. Seegers endowed Lecture, Department of Physiology, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI, October 8, 2015
- Keynote Speaker, 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Hypercapnia Symposium, Northwestern University, Chicago, IL. May 3, 2016
- Donghu Forum of Life Sciences International Forum, Huazhong University of Science & Technology (HUST), Wuhan, Hubei, China. September 29, 2016
- Special Lecturer (series of 3 lectures), 15<sup>th</sup> Inter-Medical School Physiology Quiz (IMSPQ) 2017, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. August 16–18, 2017
- Closing Lecture of Education Meeting, Argentine Society of Physiology (SAFIS), Mar del Plata, Argentina, November 14, 2018
- SAFIS Lecture (Keynote), Argentine Society of Physiology (SAFIS), Mar del Plata, Argentina, November 16, 2018
- AuPS Plenary Lecture, Australian Physiological Society, Sydney, November 25 – 28, 2018
- Berliner Lecture, Departments of Physiology and Medicine, Yale University, March 21, 2019
- Honorary Lecture, Philippine Society of Physiologists, Manila, Philippines [*scheduled for June 19, 2020 but postponed due to COVID-19*]
- Keynote Lecture, Joint meeting of the Physiological Society (UK), Scandinavian Physiological Society, German Physiological Society, and Federation of European Societies of Physiology [*scheduled for September 11 – 13, 2020 but postponed due to COVID-19*]
- Keynote Lecture, Detroit Cardiovascular Training Program, October 23, 2020 [*delivered remotely because of COVID-19*]
- Clareburg Lecture, Kansas State University, to be scheduled for spring of 2021.

## Entrepreneurship:

Co-founder, Aeromics Inc. Discovered first blocker of an aquaporin (AQP) water channel to reach clinical trials. AER-271 completed a successful phase 1 in 2019. AER-271, via its parent compound AER-270 blocks AQP4 at the blood-brain barrier to minimize cerebral edema in stroke.

Co-founder, Remsenwood Associates LLC, which creates dedicated companies to develop specific drugs. The first such company is JanusQ, which is developing drugs to treat neurodegenerative diseases.

## Publications:

### *Original Research*

Peterson PE & WF Boron. 1,3-halogen shifts occurring via four-membered ring halonium ion intermediates in the solvolyses of 3-halo-1-butyl trifluoromethanesulfonates. *J Am Chem Soc* 93:4076–4077, 1971.

Boron WF & P De Weer. Intracellular pH transients in squid giant axons caused by CO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>, and metabolic inhibitors. *J Gen Physiol* 67:91–112, 1976. [PMCID: PMC2214912](#).

Boron WF & P De Weer. Active proton transport stimulated by CO<sub>2</sub>/HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>, blocked by cyanide. *Nature* 259:240–241, 1976. [doi: 10.1038/259240a0](#).

Boron WF & A Roos. Comparison of microelectrode, DMO, and methylamine methods for measuring intracellular pH. *Am J Physiol* 231:799–809, 1976. [PMID: 9832](#).

Russell JM & WF Boron. Role of chloride transport in regulation of intracellular pH. *Nature* 264:73–74, 1976. [doi:10.1038/264073a0](#).

Boron WF. Intracellular pH transients in giant barnacle muscle fibers. *Am J Physiol* 233:C61–C73, 1977. [PMID: 20782](#).

Boron WF, JM Russell, MS Brodwick, DW Keifer & A Roos. Influence of cyclic AMP on intracellular pH regulation and chloride fluxes in barnacle muscle fibers. *Nature* 276:511–513, 1978. [doi:10.1038/276511a0](#).

Roos A & WF Boron. Intracellular pH transients in rat diaphragm muscle measured with DMO. *Am J Physiol* 235:C49–C54, 1978. [PMID: 27989](#).

Boron WF, WC McCormick & A Roos. pH regulation in barnacle muscle fibers: dependence on intracellular and extracellular pH. *Am J Physiol* 237:C185–C193, 1979. [PMID: 38672](#).

Boron WF, WC McCormick & A Roos. pH regulation in barnacle muscle fibers: dependence on extracellular sodium and bicarbonate. *Am J Physiol* 240:C80–C89, 1981. [PMID: 6257119](#).

Boron WF & EL Boulpaep. Intracellular pH regulation in the renal proximal tubule of the salamander: Na-H exchange. *J Gen Physiol* 81:29–52, 1983. [PMCID: PMC2215563](#).

- Boron WF & EL Boulpaep. Intracellular pH regulation in the renal proximal tubule of the salamander: basolateral  $\text{HCO}_3^-$  transport. *J Gen Physiol* 81:53–94, 1983. [PMCID: PMC2215562](#).
- Boron WF & JM Russell. Stoichiometry and ion dependencies of the intracellular-pH-regulating mechanism in squid giant axons. *J Gen Physiol* 81:373–399, 1983. [PMCID: PMC2215574](#).
- Russell JM, WF Boron & MS Brodwick. Intracellular pH and Na fluxes in barnacle muscle with evidence for reversal of the ionic mechanism of intracellular pH regulation. *J Gen Physiol* 82:47–78, 1983. [PMCID: PMC2228689](#).
- Boron WF. Intracellular-pH-regulating mechanism of the squid axon: relation between the external  $\text{Na}^+$  and  $\text{HCO}_3^-$  dependences. *J Gen Physiol* 85:325–345, 1985. [PMCID: PMC2215796](#).
- Knakal RC, WC Summers, EJ Cragoe Jr & WF Boron. Expression of a mammalian Na-H exchanger in muscle fibers of the giant barnacle. *Nature* 315:756–758, 1985. [PMID: 2409448](#).
- Chaillet JR & WF Boron. Intracellular calibration of a pH-sensitive dye in isolated, perfused salamander proximal tubules. *J Gen Physiol* 86:765–794, 1985. [PMCID: PMC2228795](#).
- Chaillet JR, AG Lopes & WF Boron. Basolateral Na-H exchange in the rabbit cortical collecting tubule. *J Gen Physiol* 86:795–812, 1985. [PMCID: PMC2228792](#).
- Chaillet JR, K Amsler & WF Boron. Optical measurement of intracellular pH in single LLC-PK<sub>1</sub> cells: demonstration of Cl-HCO<sub>3</sub> exchange. *Proc Natl Acad Sci, USA* 83:522–526, 1986. [PMCID: PMC322892](#).
- Lopes AG, AW Siebens, G Giebisch & WF Boron. Electrogenic Na/HCO<sub>3</sub> cotransport across the basolateral membrane of the isolated perfused *Necturus* proximal tubule. *Am J Physiol* 253:F340–F350, 1987. [PMID: 3618795](#).
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- Boron WF, E Hogan & JM Russell. pH-sensitive activation of the intracellular-pH regulation system in squid axons by ATP $\gamma$ S. *Nature* 332:262–265, 1988. [doi:10.1038/332262a0](#).
- Ganz MB, G Boyarsky, WF Boron & RB Sterzel. Effects of angiotensin II and vasopressin on intracellular pH of glomerular mesangial cells. *Am J Physiol* 254:F787–F794, 1988. [PMID: 3381882](#).
- Nakhoul NL, AG Lopes, JR Chaillet & WF Boron. Intracellular pH regulation in the S3 segment of the rabbit proximal tubule in HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>-free solutions. *J Gen Physiol* 92:369–393, 1988. [PMID: 3225554](#).
- Nakhoul NL & WF Boron. Acetate transport in the S3 segment of the rabbit proximal tubule and its effect on intracellular pH. *J Gen Physiol* 92:395–412, 1988. [PMCID: PMC2228900](#).
- Boyarsky G, MB Ganz, RB Sterzel & WF Boron. pH regulation in single glomerular mesangial cells. I. Acid extrusion in the absence and presence of HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>. *Am J Physiol* 24:C844–C856, 1988. [PMID: 2849306](#).

- Boyarsky G, MB Ganz, RB Sterzel & WF Boron. pH regulation in single glomerular mesangial cells. II. Na<sup>+</sup>-dependent and -independent Cl-HCO<sub>3</sub> exchangers. *Am J Physiol* 24:C859–C896, 1988.
- Boron WF & RC Knakal. Intracellular pH-regulating mechanism of the squid axon: interaction between DNDS and extracellular Na<sup>+</sup> and HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>. *J Gen Physiol* 93:123–150, 1989. [PMCID: PMC2216203](#).
- Siebens AW & WF Boron. Depolarization-induced alkalization in proximal tubules. I. Characteristics and dependence on Na<sup>+</sup>. *Am. J. Physiol* 256:F342–F353, 1989. [PMID: 2916666](#).
- Siebens AW & WF Boron. Depolarization-induced alkalization in proximal tubules. II. Effects of lactate and SITS. *Am J Physiol* 256:F354–F365, 1989. [PMID: 2916667](#).
- Ganz MB, G Boyarsky, RB Sterzel & WF Boron. Arginine vasopressin enhances pH<sub>i</sub> regulation in the presence of HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> by stimulating three acid-base transport systems. *Nature* 337:648–651, 1989. [doi:10.1038/337648a0](#).
- Geibel JP, G Giebisch & WF Boron. Effects of acetate on luminal acidification processes in the S3 segment of the rabbit proximal tubule. *Am J Physiol* 257:F586–F594, 1989. [PMID: 2801961](#).
- Geibel JP, G Giebisch & WF Boron. Basolateral sodium-coupled acid-base transport mechanisms of the rabbit proximal tubule. *Am J Physiol* 257:F790–F797, 1989. [PMID: 2556038](#).
- Boyarsky G, MB Ganz, EJ Cragoe & WF Boron. Intracellular pH dependence of Na-H exchange and acid loading in quiescent and arginine vasopressin-activated mesangial cells. *Proc Natl Acad Sci, USA* 87:5921–5924, 1990. [PMCID: PMC54441](#).
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- Davis BA, E Hogan & WF Boron. Role of G proteins in stimulation of Na-H exchange by cell shrinkage. *Am J Physiol* 262:C533–C536, 1992. [PMID: 1311505](#).
- Davis BA, E Hogan & WF Boron. Activation of Na-H exchange by intracellular lithium in barnacle muscle fibers. *Am J Physiol: Cell* 263:C246–C256, 1992. [PMID: 1322042](#).
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- Gupta A, CJ Schwiening & WF Boron. Effects of CGRP, forskolin, PMA and ionomycin on pH<sub>i</sub> dependence of Na-H exchange in UMR-106 cells. *Am J Physiol* 266:C1083–C1092, 1994. [PMID: 8178955](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/8178955/).
- Schwiening CJ & WF Boron. Regulation of intracellular pH in pyramidal neurones from the rat hippocampus by Na<sup>+</sup>-dependent Cl<sup>-</sup>-HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> exchange. *J Physiol* 475:59–67, 1994. [PMCID: PMC1160355](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/1160355/).
- Kaplan DL & WF Boron. Long-term expression of c-H-ras stimulates Na-H and Na<sup>+</sup>-dependent Cl-HCO<sub>3</sub> exchange in NIH-3T3 fibroblasts. *J Biol Chem* 269:4116–4124, 1994. [PMID: 8307971](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/8307971/).
- Ganz MB & WF Boron. Long-term effects of growth factors on pH and acid-base transport in rat glomerular mesangial cells. *Am J Physiol* 266:F576–F585, 1994. [PMID: 8184890](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/8184890/).
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- Waisbren SJ, JP Geibel, IM Modlin & WF Boron. Unusual permeability properties of gastric gland cells. *Nature* 368:332–335, 1994. [PMID: 8127367](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/8127367/). [doi: 10.1038/368332a0](https://doi.org/10.1038/368332a0)
- Davis BA, EM Hogan & WF Boron. Shrinkage-induced activation of Na<sup>+</sup>-H<sup>+</sup> exchange in barnacle muscle fibers. *Am J Physiol* 266:C1744–C1753, 1994. [PMID: 8023904](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/8023904/).
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- Chen LK & WF Boron. Acid extrusion in the S3 segment of the rabbit proximal tubule: II. Effect of basolateral CO<sub>2</sub>/HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>. *Am J Physiol* 268:F193–F203, 1995. [PMID: 7864156](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/7864156/).
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- Editorial on Zhao et al:* Thomas RC. Bicarbonate briefly  $\text{CO}_2$ -free. *Nature* 374: 597–598. [doi:10.1038/374597a0](https://doi.org/10.1038/374597a0).
- Bevensee MO, CJ Schwiening & WF Boron. Use of BCECF and propidium iodide to assess membrane integrity of acutely isolated CA1 neurons from rat hippocampus. *J Neurosci Meth* 58:61–75, 1995. [doi:10.1016/0165-0270\(94\)00159-E](https://doi.org/10.1016/0165-0270(94)00159-E).
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